

**Central Pierce Fire & Rescue  
Fire Prevention Division**

902 7<sup>th</sup> Street NW

Puyallup, WA 98371

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**FIRE AND LIFE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS**

***REQUIREMENTS FOR EVENTS AND TEMPORARY STANDS AT FAIRS AND SHOWS***

PURPOSE:

To publicize the requirements and provide a standard method of inspection of temporary stands at fairs, shows, carnivals and other occupancies which are not permanent in nature or whose use is temporary or seasonal.

RESPONSIBILITIES:

It is the responsibility of the Fire Marshal or his/her designated authority to ascertain if the requirements of this policy are being complied with, and to enforce these and any other laws and codes of the City of Puyallup, pertaining to **fire and life safety**, as may be necessary.

PROCEDURES:

Temporary stands inside the Western Washington Fair are covered by a master business license, issued to the Fair. Temporary stands, located anywhere in the City, outside the property of the Western Washington Fair, must apply for and receive a temporary business license. After the license has been applied for, the application will be forwarded to the Bureau of Fire Prevention for any permits required.

**Applications shall be accompanied by site plans, information related to required permits, or any other information deemed necessary to ascertain all stands are in compliance with the International Fire Code. Any license, either Master or Individual, do not cover permits required by the International Fire Code.**

An inspection shall be conducted to determine if the occupancy or operation meets code requirements. The inspection shall ascertain if the requirements of Appendix A, B, and C have been met in addition to any other laws or codes which may apply to the particular application request.

When code requirements have been met, the Deputy Fire Marshal may issue the required permit, which shall be posted at the occupancy or operation.

If you have questions concerning these requirements please contact the Fire Prevention Division at: (253) 538.6402 902 7th ST NW, PUYALLUP, WA 98371 Fax Number: (253) 538.6486.

It may be necessary for the applicant to complete a PERMIT APPLICATION FORM in addition to the TEMPORARY BUSINESS LICENSE APPLICATION. Please read Appendix A for "**Permits Are Required**". If a temporary business license is required, a separate application can be obtained at <http://www.cityofpuyallup.org/business/business-licenses/temporary-stands/> through the City of Puyallup.

## APPENDIX A

### TEMPORARY USE OCCUPANCIES OR OPERATIONS FIRE AND LIFE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS (Not including electrical)

Any temporary use occupancy, business or operation that fails to comply with the International Fire Code requirements listed here will be **SUBJECT TO IMMEDIATE CLOSURE** until compliance is made. If the particular International Fire Code requirement is not listed here, a reasonable time may be given to comply, unless violation is an immediate life threatening situation as determined by the Fire Marshal or his/her designee.

In order to protect life and property, prevent fires and comply with local fire codes, the following is imposed:

#### **"PERMITS ARE REQUIRED" for the following activities**

1. **TO OPERATE A PLACE OF ASSEMBLY:**  
An assembly is the gathering together of persons for such purposes as civic, social or religious functions, recreation, food or drink consumption or awaiting transportation.
2. **TO OPERATE A CARNIVAL OR FAIR**
3. **TO OPERATE EXHIBITS AND TRADE SHOWS**
4. **TO ERECT AND/ OR OPERATE A TENT OR CANOPY:**  
**Tents with a square footage over 200 square feet and canopies with a square footage over 400**
5. **TO USE OPEN FLAME DEVICES:**  
Use of open flame devices, i.e., torches, candles, glass blowing, forges, stoves, barbecues and all cooking operations, etc; will require approval of the Fire Marshal or his/her designee.
6. **TO USE FLAMMABLE PAINTS:**  
Flammable paints shall not be applied or stored without approval of the Fire Marshal or his/her designee.

#### **ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS (Fire Marshal Approval is required for all activities listed)**

##### **COMMERCIAL FOOD PREPARATION:**

The commercial preparation of food, either in temporary or permanent locations, shall be conducted in accordance with the International Mechanical Code (IMC) and the International Fire Code (IFC). Ventilating hood and duct systems will be IMC Type I or Type II, depending on the food products being prepared. **IFC Section 609 and Section 2404.**

**Demonstration of commercial cooking is limited to using one electrical heat source in a 10 foot by 10 foot area. The heat source cannot exceed 400 degrees Fahrenheit. Solid or gel type fuel (Sterno) shall be limited based on the recommended manufacturer's design for the warming fixture. If the manufacturer's paperwork is not available, then the Fire Marshal shall make the determination on the amount of (Sterno) fuel that can be used.**

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**APPENDIX A**  
**Continued**

**FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS:**

Gasoline or liquefied petroleum gas portable containers will **not** be allowed inside any structure, tent, canopy or temporary membrane structure. Storage areas shall be approved by the Fire Marshal. Outside use and storage shall be a minimum of 20 feet from a building and approved by the Fire Marshal. **IFC Section 102 and IFC Section 3801**

**NATURAL GAS USE:**

**Natural gas is allowed to be used for fuel for heating and cooking. Approval from the local gas purveyor and Fire Marshal is required. A flex gas (CSST) line shall be used to connect to the meter. This line is limited to 4 feet in length. Flex gas (CSST) line is not allowed along the ground or suspended in air. Gas piping shall be supported at a maximum of every 6 feet. It shall be protected in traffic areas from displacement. Gas piping shall be tested on site and approved by the building division. A flex gas (CSST) line may be used as a final connection from the appliance to the gas piping. The length of this flex line shall not exceed 6 feet. Each supply of gas shall have its own shut-off. The gas meter may be used for the shut off if a permanently attached handle is available for use. Each appliance shall have a shut-off located in an accessible location.**

**ELECTRICAL HEATERS:**

Portable electrical heaters are not permitted in a building unless approved by the Fire Marshal and the owner of said building or his/her representative.  
**IFC SECTION 305.1**

**SMOKING PROHIBITED:**

The Fire Prevention Bureau's Office shall enforce a no smoking policy in those areas specifically posted by the Fire Marshal or his/her designee.  
**IFC SECTION 310**

**BARBECUES:**

Barbecues, portable or pit require approval of the Fire Marshal or his/her designee.

INDOOR LOCATION:

Barbecue pits used for commercial cooking operations in buildings shall be constructed as commercial food heat-processing equipment in accordance with the International Mechanical Code.

Used barbecue coal ash shall be put into an approved container, labeled "**HOT BARBECUE COALS ONLY**" and stored in an approved location.

OUTDOOR LOCATIONS:

Barbecue pits or equipment in outdoor locations shall be constructed of concrete or approved non-combustible materials.

Barbecues shall not be located within 10 feet of combustible walls or roofs or other combustible material.

At least one, 2-A 20 BC fire extinguisher shall be available within 20 feet of the barbecue. Extinguisher shall not be inside another temporary stand.

Used barbecue coal ash shall be put into an approved container, labeled "**HOT BARBECUE COALS ONLY**" and stored in an approved location.

Barbecues shall not be installed or placed inside unless the structure is approved by the Fire Marshal and a permit has been issued allowing this.

## **APPENDIX A**

### **Continued**

#### **FIRE LANES AND HYDRANTS:**

Fire lanes shall be maintained to a minimum unobstructed width of 20 feet. Overhangs or other like material shall not obstruct the vertical clearance of a fire lane less than a minimum of 13 feet 6 inches.

Fifteen (15) feet of fire lane on all sides of a hydrant located on an access road shall be maintained clear and free of any obstructions including the parking of vehicles. A minimum of 3 feet of clearance shall be maintained around the circumference of all hydrants.

**IFC SECTION 502 AND IFC SECTION 508**

#### **OBSTRUCTION OF FIRE SAFETY SYSTEMS:**

Exit doors, aisles, exit ways, exit lights, stairways, hose cabinets, fire extinguishers, fire hydrants or any other fire suppression appliances shall not be concealed or obstructed by any decorative material, displays, fixtures, structures or demonstration equipment.

**IFC SECTION 509.2 and IFC SECTION 1003.6**

#### **DUMPSTERS:**

Commercial dumpsters and containers with an individual capacity of 1.5 cubic yards or greater shall not be stored or placed within five feet of combustible walls, openings or combustible roof eave lines without specific approval of the Fire Marshal or his/her designee.

**IFC SECTION 304.**

#### **TENTS, CANOPIES AND TEMPORARY MEMBRANE STRUCTURES:**

Tents, canopies and temporary membrane structures shall comply with **IFC Section 24** and Appendix C of these requirements. (Note: Temporary, site-constructed, wood structures, shall comply with standards listed in Appendix C).

**NOTE: OPEN FLAME DEVICES, ELECTRIC STOVES, HOT PLATES AND ANY OTHER FORM OF EQUIPMENT USED FOR THE PREPARATION OF FOOD OR ANY OTHER REASON SHALL NOT BE USED AND ARE NOT PERMITTED WITHIN THE CONFINES OF A TENT, CANOPY OR TEMPORARY MEMBRANE STRUCTURE UNLESS THE TENT CONFORMS TO THE DEFINITION OF A "COOK TENT". See definition.**

(Exception: This requirement *may* be waived if "firewatch" personnel are on scene, all required setbacks are available and the tent, canopy or temporary membrane structure is *not* open to the public. This exception shall be approved on a case by case basis by the Fire Marshal. **A PERMIT IS REQUIRED**

#### **COMPRESSED GAS CYLINDERS:**

Compressed gas cylinders, in service or in storage, shall be adequately secured (chained) to prevent falling or being knocked over. Ropes, cords, rubber and other combustible material will not be approved for this purpose. Compressed gas cylinder or tank protective caps or collars shall have the caps or devices in place except when the containers, cylinders or tanks are in use or are being serviced or filled.

**IFC SECTION 3003.**

**APPENDIX A**  
**Continued**

**FIRE EXTINGUISHER REQUIRED:**

An approved, minimum 2A-10 BC rated fire extinguisher, or larger, shall be available at each temporary stand. Extinguishers shall serve for only one stand. The Fire Marshal may waive this requirement if the temporary stand is less than 200 square feet and no heating, cooking, electrical or other possible ignition source is located under the temporary stand.

An approved **40BC rated fire extinguisher** shall be provided to protect all cooking and food processing. An approved **K-Type fire extinguisher** shall be required for deep fat frying utilizing vegetable oil. **IFC SECTION 906**

**COMBUSTIBLE WASTE:**

Combustible waste matter shall not be allowed to accumulate in or near any stand. **IFC SECTION 304.**

**EQUIPMENT CONFINED:**

All equipment, mechanical or otherwise, shall be installed, maintained and secured within the confines of the stand, i.e., refrigerators, freezers, cookers, etc.

**LIQUID AND GAS FUELED VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT:**

Display of liquid and gas fueled vehicles and equipment inside an assembly occupancy shall be in accordance with **IFC 314** and shall meet the following requirements:

- (a) Batteries shall be disconnected with the ends taped in an approved manner.
- (b) Vehicles or equipment shall not be fueled or defueled within any building.
- (c) Fuel tanks shall not be more than 1/4 full nor exceed 5 gals, whichever is less, and fuel systems shall be inspected for leaks.
- (d) Fuel tanks shall be locked or sealed to prevent escape of vapors.
- (e) The location of vehicles or equipment shall not obstruct or block exits.

**FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE ABOVE REQUIREMENTS OR ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THE PUYALLUP MUNICIPAL CODE CONSTITUTES CAUSE FOR APPROPRIATE LEGAL ACTION.**

## APPENDIX B

### ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND WIRING

#### USE OF TEMPORARY WIRING:

Special Events: Temporary wiring for electrical power and lighting installations is allowed for a period not to exceed 90 days for Christmas decorative lighting, carnivals and similar purposes, and for experimental or development work.

#### ABATEMENT OF ELECTRICAL HAZARDS:

Electrical wiring, devices, appliances and other equipment which are modified or damaged and constitute an electrical shock or fire hazard shall not be used.

#### ELECTRICAL MOTORS:

Electrical motors shall be maintained in a manner free from accumulation of oil, dirt, waste and other debris which will interfere with required motor ventilation or create a fire hazard.

#### EXTENSION CORDS:

##### GENERAL:

Extension cords shall not be used as a substitute for permanent wiring.

**Minimum 14 gauge extension cords shall be used to extend electrical service.**

1. Extension cord shall only be used with portable appliances while such appliances are in immediate use.
2. Extension cords shall be plugged directly into an electrical outlet and shall, except for approved multi-plug extension cords, serve only **one** portable appliance.
3. The ampacity of the extension cords shall not be less than the rated capacity of the portable appliance supplied by the cord.
4. Extension cords shall be maintained in good condition without splices, deterioration or damage.
5. The extension cords shall be grounded when servicing grounded portable appliances.
6. Extension cords and flexible cords shall not be affixed to structures, extend through walls, ceilings, floors, under doors or floor coverings, or be subject to environmental or physical damage.

#### VIOLATIONS NOTIFICATION:

NON-APPROVED, MULTI-PLUG ADAPTERS, EXTENSION CORDS AND OTHER ITEMS THAT ARE BEING USED ILLEGALLY WILL BE DISCONNECTED AND GIVEN TO THE OWNER OR OPERATOR TO BE REMOVED FROM THE AREA. IF THE OWNER OR OPERATOR IS NOT PRESENT WHEN THE VIOLATION IS FOUND, THE ITEM OR ITEMS MAY BE DISCONNECTED, MARKED "NOT APPROVED" AND LEFT TO BE REMOVED.

## APPENDIX B Continued

### POWER TAPS:

1. Power taps shall be of the polarized or grounded types and shall be listed.
2. The power taps may be directly connected to permanently installed receptacles, or extended by the use of one 50' extension cord that is rated at a minimum of 14 gauge.
3. Power tap cords shall not extend through walls, ceilings, floors, under doors or floor coverings, or be subject to environmental or physical damage.

### ACCESS TO SWITCHBOARDS AND PANELBOARDS:

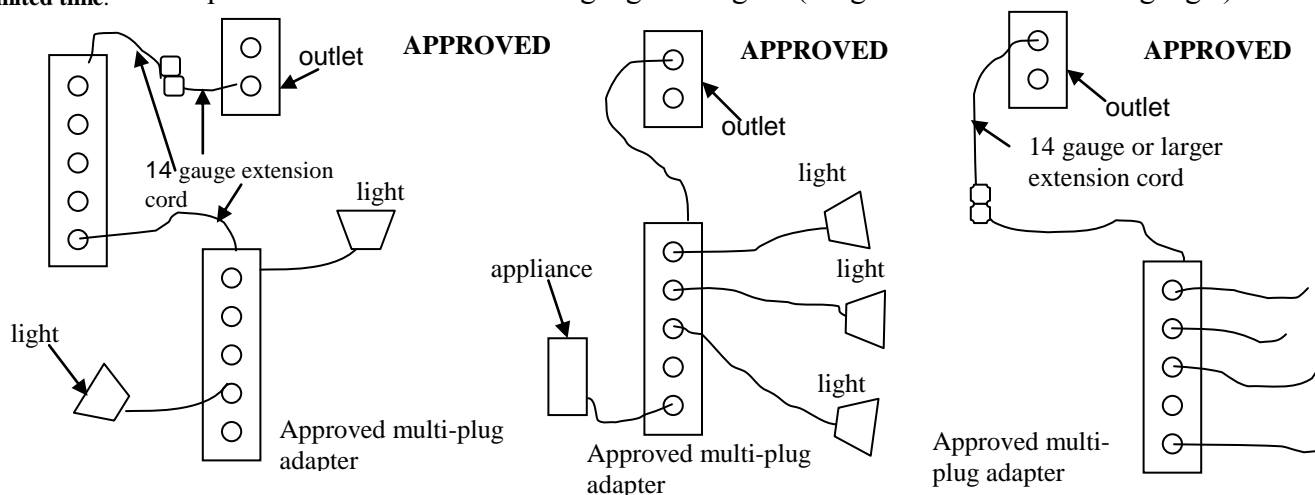
A clear and unobstructed means of access with a minimum width of 30 inches and a minimum height of 78 inches shall be maintained from the operating face of the switchboard or panel board to an aisle or corridor.

The **GRAPHICS** below are presented to give a visual understanding of approved methods of temporary wiring for lights and appliances at fairs, carnivals and shows. Also, remember the following parameters:

1. Extension cords that are less than 14 gauge in size will not be allowed to extend electrical service.
2. Extension cords shall supply power to one plug only.
3. Approved multi-plug adapters/power taps with a testing laboratory's label amped on them, or attached to them, are allowed. The word "**APPROVED**" means the unit has been tested and approved for its intended use by a nationally recognized testing laboratory such as Underwriters Laboratories or Factory Mutual. Adapters must have over current protection that will activate and shut off the current if the adapter is overloaded.

This arrangement is approved for temporary installation only for fairs and shows for a limited time.

If you are unable to reach the outlet with the plug connected to the appliance, you will require an extension cord of 14 gauge or larger. (Larger would be 10 or 12 gauge.)



**FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE ABOVE REQUIREMENTS OR ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THE PUYALLUP MUNICIPAL CODE CONSTITUTES CAUSE FOR APPROPRIATE LEGAL ACTION.**

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## APPENDIX C

### TEMPORARY USE OCCUPANCIES OR OPERATIONS FIRE AND LIFE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

#### TENTS, CANOPIES AND TEMPORARY MEMBRANE STRUCTURES

##### DEFINITIONS:

##### TENT:

Any structure, enclosure or shelter constructed of canvas or pliable material supported by any manner except by air or the contents it protects. **(Plastic material will not be allowed for roof cover or side enclosure cover unless it is certified as being flame retardant and will not melt and drip under fire conditions.)**

##### COOK TENT

**2404.15 Cooking tents.** Tents where cooking is performed shall be separated from other tents, canopies or membrane structures by a minimum of 20 feet and will not be open to the public. **IFC SECTION 2404**

An approved **40B rated fire extinguisher** shall be provided to protect all cooking and food processing. An approved **K-Type fire extinguisher** shall be required for deep fat frying utilizing vegetable oil. **IFC SECTION 906**

##### CANOPY:

Any temporary structure, enclosure or shelter constructed of fabric or pliable material supported by any manner except by air or the contents it protects and is open, without side walls or drops, on 75 percent or more of the perimeter. **(Plastic material will not be allowed for roof cover or side enclosure unless it is certified as being flame retardant and will not melt and drip under fire conditions.)**

##### TEMPORARY MEMBRANE STRUCTURE:

Any air-inflated, air supported, cable, or frame-covered structure as defined by the IBC, which is erected for less than 180 days and not otherwise defined as a tent, canopy or awning.

**AWNING:** A shelter supported entirely from the exterior wall of a building.

Exits from tents and temporary membrane structures in excess of 200 square feet and canopies in excess of 400 square feet shall comply with **IFC SECTION 24 TABLE 2403.12.2**

Tents, canopies and temporary membrane structures of any size shall comply with the following standards as well as all other requirements of these rules and regulations as apply:

In the event the flame-retardant application is performed by other than a "CERTIFIED" commercial applicator, a "Flame Retardant Verification Statement" shall be completed **prior** to the issuing of any permits.



## **FLAME RETARDANT TREATMENT AND STANDARDS:**

The sidewalls, drops and tops of all tents, canopies and temporary membrane structures shall be of flame retardant material or shall be made fire retardant in an approved manner. When used on floors or passageways floor coverings, bunting, flammable decorations or effects, including sawdust, shall be made fire retardant in an approved manner.

An approved certification shall be retained on the premises indicating the following:

- (1) Names and address of the *owners* of the tent or air-supported structure.
- (2) Date fabric was last treated with flame-retardant solution.
- (3) Trade name or kind of chemical used in treatment.
- (4) Name of persons and firm treating materials.
- (5) Name of testing agency and test standard by which the fabric was tested..  
**IFC Section 2404.4**

## GENERAL:

No such stand shall be located within two (2) feet of any side property line or public sidewalk, within ten (10) feet of any permanent building, nor within fifty (50) feet of any gasoline pump, oil storage tanks, or premises where flammable liquids are kept.

Overhangs from temporary stands that fold down or lower shall not project out over any public sidewalk or public way.

Open flame or other devices emitting flame, fire or heat or any flammable or combustible liquids, gas, charcoal or other cooking device or any other unapproved devices shall not be permitted inside or located within Twenty (20) feet of the tent, canopy or membrane structures while open to the public unless approved by the Fire Marshal.

**If allowed by the Fire Marshal, all cooking appliances which produce grease laden vapors shall have approved ventilating hood and duct systems and shall be protected by an approved automatic fire extinguishing system.** (Exception: Cooking appliances in the open air with no covering or roof.)

## **SITE-BUILT, WOOD STRUCTURES:**

- (1) When a temporary stand is to be occupied and utilized for the purpose of food preparation where heat of any kind is required, the construction of the stand shall meet the minimum requirements listed below and in addition, other requirements of the **IFC** when required by the Fire Marshal.
- (2) No such stand shall be located within two (2) feet of any side property line or public sidewalk, within ten (10) feet of any permanent building, nor within fifty (50) feet of any gasoline pump, oil storage tanks, or premises where flammable liquids are kept.
- (3) No foundation is required for less than 400 square feet.

**APPENDIX C**  
**Continued**

**FLOOR FRAMING:**

<u>Joist Size</u>	<u>Spacing</u>	<u>Maximum Span</u>
2 x 6	24"	8'6"
	16"	9'11"
2 x 8	24"	11'3"
	16"	13'1"

- 1/2" plywood sub-floor minimum for 16" joist spacing
- 3/4" plywood minimum for 24" joist spacing

**WALL FRAMING:**

- 2 x 4 studs minimum
- 3/8" plywood minimum for stud spacing of 16"
- 1/2" plywood minimum for stud spacing of 24"
- Openings in walls to be supported with appropriately sized headers.

**ROOF/CEILING FRAMING:**

- 2 x 6 rafters at 24" spacing will span 11'5"
  - 2 x 6 rafters at 16" spacing will span 13'11"
  - 3/8" plywood may be used with rafters spaced at 16"
  - 1/2" plywood may be used with rafters spaced at 24"
- Roofing materials per code based on roof pitch.

Awnings, overhangs and any other appurtenances shall be at least eight feet above any public walkway or sidewalk.

Roof coverings of fabric, canvas, or other material shall be certified as being flame retardant. This certification shall be in writing from the manufacturer or other recognized agency.

**TRAILERS, MOTORHOMES, OTHER VEHICLES AND PRE-BUILT STRUCTURES THAT CAN BE TRANSPORTED TO A SITE AND USED AS A TEMPORARY STAND:**

GENERAL:

No such trailers, motor-homes, other vehicles and other pre-built structures shall be located within two (2) feet of any side property line or public sidewalk, or within ten (10) feet of any permanent building. Such stand shall not project into a public walkway and shall not be erected or installed within fifty (50) feet of any gasoline pump, oil storage tanks, or premises where flammable liquids are kept.

They shall meet all requirements of these rules and regulations including required licenses, permits, Appendix A, B, and C.

**FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE ABOVE REQUIREMENTS OR ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THE PUYALLUP MUNICIPAL CODE, CONSTITUTES CAUSE FOR APPROPRIATE LEGAL ACTION.**